

## IMPACTS ON CHILDREN

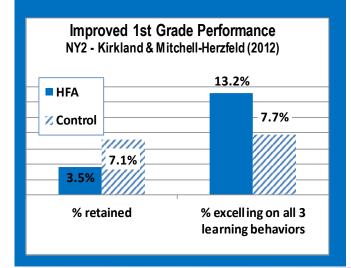
Healthy Families America is an effective and proven early childhood home visiting model with positive impacts in eight areas essential for children. Currently nearly 100,000 families are served by over 550 Healthy Families America sites in 37 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, Puerto Rico, the US Virgin Islands and Canada. Learn more about home visiting at homvee.acf.hhs.gov

HFA nurtures the parent-child relationship to promote child well-being and prevent adverse childhood experiences (**ACE**s) especially child abuse and neglect. A child's first relationships and earliest experiences lay the foundation for health and well-being across the entire lifespan, which is the core of an Infant Mental Health approach.

## SCHOOL READINESS & ADJUSTMENT

The largest long-term rigorous study of HFA to date shows impacts on academic success, with more children in gifted programs, fewer retained in first grade, and fewer receiving special education services. HFA also increased positive learning behaviors (works and plays cooperatively, follows oral directions and rules, and completes work on time).<sup>1</sup>

These results are consistent with other studies reporting early indicators of children who are ready to learn, including higher scores for HFA children compared to controls on tests of cognitive development<sup>15</sup> or developmental screening<sup>16</sup> at age 1 or 2 years, and fewer behavioral problems<sup>17</sup>.



## CHILD ABUSE & NEGLECT

Parents' self-reports provide a powerful measure of child Maltreatment. Several rigorous studies show reductions in harsh parenting, neglect, physical abuse, and psychological abuse measured from one to seven years<sup>2</sup>, and increased use of non-violent discipline<sup>3</sup>.

Studies also show reduced rates of substantiated maltreatment<sup>4</sup>, with strongest results for subgroups such as first-time moms who enrolled prenatally<sup>5</sup>, moms who are not depressed<sup>6</sup>, parents with prior CPS involvement<sup>7</sup>, and those who received the recommended number of visits<sup>8</sup>.

## CHILDREN'S HEALTH

HFA improves birth outcomes, including low birth weight, a problem with tremendous public and personal costs. When moms enroll in HFA before the third trimester, multiple studies report positive impacts on birth weight<sup>9</sup>, and fewer birth complications<sup>10</sup>. HFA has also been shown to increase breastfeeding<sup>11</sup>.

HFA improves parents' access to health care for their child by helping them:

- obtain insurance coverage<sup>12</sup>,
- establish a medical home for routine and preventive health care needs<sup>14</sup>.

**THE BOTTOM LINE:** Healthy Families America nurtures child development, including long-term improvements in children's school performance, and prevents *adverse childhood experiences* (ACEs) such as child abuse and neglect. These outcomes have been shown in rigorous studies in multiple states.

References: available at:

healthyfamiliesamerica.org/impact-briefs/

**More Information:** Go to healthyfamiliesamerica.org to read more about HFA's positive impacts for children and communities.